

Li(x) közelítése $x/\log x$ -szel

$$\text{Li}(x) = \int_2^x \frac{du}{\log u}.$$

Parciális integrálással próbáljuk kiszámolni.

$$\int f \cdot g' = f \cdot g - \int f' \cdot g.$$

Mi legyen f és g ?

$$f(u) = \frac{1}{\log u} \quad g(u) = u.$$

Ekkor

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{1}{\log u} du &= \frac{u}{\log u} - \int \left(\frac{1}{\log u} \right)' u du \\ \left(\frac{1}{\log u} \right)' &= ((\log u)^{-1})' = -\frac{1}{(\log u)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{u} \\ \int_2^x \frac{1}{\log u} du &= \frac{u}{\log u} \Big|_2^x + \int_2^x \frac{du}{(\log u)^2} = \frac{x}{\log x} + \int_2^x \frac{du}{(\log u)^2} - \frac{2}{(\log 2)}. \end{aligned}$$

Ott tartottunk

$$\text{Li}(x) = \int_2^x \frac{du}{\log u} = \frac{x}{\log x} + \int_2^x \frac{du}{(\log u)^2} - \frac{2}{\log 2}.$$

De mi legyen $\int_2^x \frac{du}{(\log u)^2}$ -tel?

Parciális integrálás megint:

$$\int f \cdot g' = fg - \int f' \cdot g,$$

ahol

$$f(u) = \frac{1}{(\log u)^2} \quad g(u) = u.$$

Ekkor

$$\begin{aligned} \int_2^x \frac{du}{(\log u)^2} &= \left. \frac{u}{(\log u)^2} \right]_2^x - \int \left(\frac{1}{(\log u)^2} \right)' u du \\ &= \frac{x}{(\log x)^2} - \frac{2}{(\log 2)^2} + 2 \cdot \int_2^x \frac{1}{(\log u)^3} du, \end{aligned}$$

így

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Li}(x) &= \frac{x}{\log x} + \frac{x}{(\log x)^2} + 2 \cdot \int_2^x \frac{1}{(\log u)^3} du \\ &\quad - \frac{2}{\log 2} - \frac{2}{(\log 2)^2}. \end{aligned}$$